Chapter 21.90 COMMON DEFINITIONS

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<u>21.90.001</u> <u>Purpose</u>. The following definitions are in addition to definitions found elsewhere in the Leavenworth Municipal Code. Where conflicts or inconsistencies arise between definitions in this title and those in others, the definitions in this title shall supercede those in other titles.

<u>21.90.002</u> <u>Generally</u>. Except where specifically defined in this chapter, all words used in the Leavenworth Municipal Code shall carry their customary meanings. Words used in the present tense include the future; the plural includes the singular; the word

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"shall" is always mandatory; the word "may" denotes a use of discretion in making a decision; the words "used" or "occupied" shall be considered as though followed by the words "or intended, arranged, or designed to be used or occupied;" and the words "he" and "she" shall each be considered to mean "he" or "she." The definition of any word or phrase not listed in these definitions, which is in question when administering the Leavenworth Municipal Code, shall be defined from one of the following sources. Said sources shall be utilized by seeking the desired definition from source number one, and if it is not available there, then source number two may be used and so on. The sources are as follows:

1. Any city of Leavenworth resolution, ordinance, code, regulation, or formally adopted comprehensive plan, shoreline master plan or program, or other formally adopted land use plan;

2. Any statute or regulation of the state of Washington;

3. Legal definitions from Washington common law or a law dictionary; and

4. The common dictionary.

<u>21.90.003</u> Accessory or secondary use or structure. A use or structure on the same lot with and incidental or subordinate to the primary use or structure, and which may exist only when a primary use is existing on the same lot. The floor area of a secondary use must be less than that devoted to the primary use.

<u>21.90.004</u> Administrator, city administrator. The city administrator of the city of ·Leavenworth or his or her designee.

<u>21.90.008</u> Adult business. Any business which sells, rents, displays, or provides adult stock in trade depicting, describing or relating to specified sexual activities or specified anatomical areas, or engages in or permits specified sexual activities on the premises, and which excludes any person by virtue of age from all or part of the premises.

<u>21.90.012</u> Adult family home. A residence licensed by the state of Washington where personal care, special care, room, and board are provided for more than one but not more than six adults who are not related by blood or a marriage to the person or persons providing the services, per chapter 70.128 RCW.

<u>21.90.014</u> Alley. A public thoroughfare or right-of-way used primarily for utility installation, service or delivery access, or for a secondary means of vehicular access for abutting properties that are adjacent to a street.

<u>21.90.016</u> Alteration. A change, addition, or modification in construction or occupancy, except as otherwise provided for elsewhere in the Leavenworth Municipal Code.

<u>21.90.020</u> Antenna. A wire or system of wires, rods, poles, or similar devices; or satellite dishes used for the transmission or reception of electromagnetic waves, external to or attached to the exterior of any building.

<u>21.90.024</u> Applicant. The owner or owners of record of the property subject to an application for development approval from the city, or authorized representative of such owner or owners, except in the case of a legislative matter.

<u>21.90.025</u> Base flood. The flood having a one percent chance of being equaled or exceeded in any given year; also known as the "100 year flood."

<u>21.90.026</u> Binding site plan. An alternate method of land division under the following circumstances: (A) the division of land into two (2) or more lots, parcels, or tracts located in a commercial or industrial zoning district; (B) the division of land for lease when no other structure other than mobile homes or recreational vehicles are to be placed on the land; and (C) the division of land into lots or tracts when performed in accordance with RCW 64.32, RCW 64.34, and RCW 58.17.040(7), and complying with the provisions contained in chapter 17.10 LMC.

<u>21.90.028</u> Block. A group of lots, tracts or parcels within well defined and fixed boundaries, conforming to the standards outlined in section 17.14.030 LMC.

<u>21.90.032</u> Boundary line adjustment. A division made for the purpose of alteration by adjusting boundary lines, between platted or unplatted lots or both, which does not create any additional lot, tract, parcel, site, or division nor create any lot, tract, parcel, site, or division which contains insufficient area and dimension to meet minimum requirements for width and area for a building site, and complies with the provisions contained in chapter 17.04 LMC.

<u>21.90.034</u> Building. Any structure used or intended for supporting or sheltering any use or occupancy.

<u>21.90.035</u> Building envelope. The buildable area of a lot after applicable setbacks, easements, and other restrictions on the lot are taken into account.

<u>21.90.036</u> Business visit. An individual trip made for the purpose of conducting business or receiving instruction; or for performing services; or for delivering goods or stock in trade.

<u>21.90.040 City</u>. The city of Leavenworth.

<u>21.90.044</u> <u>City administrator</u>. The city administrator of the city of Leavenworth or his or her designee.

<u>21.90.048</u> City council. The city council of the city of Leavenworth.

<u>21.90.052</u> <u>Closed record appeal</u>. An appeal based on the existing record with no or limited new evidence or information allowed to be submitted and with only appeal argument allowed.

<u>21.90.054</u> <u>Cluster subdivision</u>. A subdivision technique that allows lot sizes to be reduced and buildings sited closer together, provided that the total densities at the project level do not violate the density limits identified in the comprehensive plan and the applicable zoning district, for the protection of critical areas, to allow for the retention of open space, and to avoid areas with development limitations.

<u>21.90.056</u> Comprehensive plan. The City of Leavenworth Comprehensive Plan, adopted in 1996, and any subsequent amendments thereto.

<u>21.90.060</u> Comprehensive plan amendment. An amendment or change to the text or maps of the comprehensive plan.

<u>21.90.064</u> Conditional use. A use allowed in one or more zones as defined by the zoning code, but which because of characteristics peculiar to such use, the size, technological processes or equipment, or because of the exact location with reference to surroundings, streets, and existing improvements or demands upon public facilities, requires a special permit in order to provide a particular degree of control to make such uses consistent and compatible with other existing or permissible uses in the same zone and mitigate adverse impacts of the use.

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<u>21.90.066</u> <u>Condominium</u>. Real property, portions of which are designated for separate ownership and the remainder of which is designated for common ownership solely by owners of those portions. Real property is not a condominium unless the undivided interests in the common elements are vested in unit owners, and unless a declaration and a survey map and plans have been recorded in accordance with Chapters 64.32 or 64.34 RCW. Condominiums are not confined to residential units, such as apartments, but also include offices and other types of space in commercial buildings.

<u>21.90.068</u> Congregate care facility, retirement center. A residential facility designed for and occupied by at least one person per unit who is able to live independently and without 24-hour supervision; and providing centralized services for the residents including meals, recreation, housekeeping, laundry and transportation.

<u>21.90.076</u> Critical areas. Environmentally sensitive areas, including the following areas and ecosystems: A) wetlands; B) areas with a critical recharging effect on aquifers used for potable water; C) fish and wildlife habitat conservation areas; D) frequently flooded areas; and E) geologically hazardous areas.

<u>21.90.080</u> <u>Cul-de-sac</u>. A short dead-end street having one end intersecting another street and the other end terminating in a vehicular turnaround space.

<u>21.90.084</u> Date of decision. The date on which final action occurs and from which the appeal period is calculated.

<u>21.90.088</u> <u>Dedication</u>. The deliberate appropriation of land by an owner for any general and public use, reserving to the owner no other rights than those which are compatible with the full exercise and enjoyment of the public use to which the property has been devoted.

<u>21.90.092</u> <u>Density</u>. The number of permitted dwelling units allowed on each acre of land or fraction thereof.

<u>21.90.096</u> Developer. Any person who proposes an action or seeks a permit regulated by Titles 14, 15, 16, 17 or 18 of the Leavenworth Municipal Code, inclusive.

<u>21.90.100</u> <u>Development</u>. Any land use permit or action regulated by the Leavenworth Municipal Code, including but not limited to subdivisions, planned developments, rezones, building permits, design review permits, shoreline permits, conditional use permits, or variances.

<u>21.90.104</u> Development code. The applicable titles of the Leavenworth Municipal Code, including, but not limited to zoning ordinances, critical areas ordinances, subdivision ordinances, shoreline master programs, and official controls, together with any amendments thereto.

<u>21.90.108</u> <u>Director</u>. The director of community development or his or her designee, unless the title or chapter contained in the LMC refers to the director of another department.

<u>21.90.112</u> Driving surface. That portion of a street intended for vehicular travel or parking.

<u>21.90.116</u> <u>Duplex</u>. A single building containing two dwelling units, totally separated from each other by an unpierced wall.

<u>21.90.118</u> Easement. A recorded grant or permission given by a property owner to another person, public utility, company, or municipality for a specific use of a portion of his/her property.

<u>21.90.120</u> Easement, access. A private right-of-way which provides vehicular access to a street from no more than three existing or potential lots.

<u>21.90.124</u> Effective date. The date a final decision or action becomes effective.

<u>21.90.128</u> Final decision. The final action by the director, hearing examiner or city council.

<u>21.90.129</u> Flag lot. A lot not meeting minimum frontage requirements and where access to the developed street is by a narrow private right-of-way or driveway.

<u>21.90.130</u> Floodplain. Any land area susceptible to being inundatedby water during a flood. In connection with the National Flood Insurance Program, the term usually refers to the 100-year floodplain. The term is identical to "flood hazard area." The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) and Flood Boundary and Floodway Map, for the City of Leavenworth, as amended, shall determine the extent of the floodplain.

21.90.131 Floodway. The channel of a river or other watercourse and the adjacent land areas that must be reserved in order to discharge the base flood without cumulatively increasing the water surface elevation more than a designated height. The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) and Flood Boundary and Floodway Map, for the City of Leavenworth, as amended, shall determine the extent of the floodway.

<u>21.90.132</u> Floor area. The sum of the gross horizontal area of the floor or floors of all the buildings on a building site, measured from the exterior faces of the exterior walls, including elevator shafts and stairwells on each floor and all areas having a ceiling height of seven feet or more; but excluding all parking and loading spaces inside the building, unroofed areas, roofed areas open on two or more sides, areas having a ceiling height of less than seven feet, and basements used exclusively for storage or housing of fixed mechanical equipment or central heating or cooling equipment.

<u>21.90.136</u> Foster home. A home licensed and regulated by the state and classified by the state as a foster home, providing care and guidance for not more than three unrelated juveniles.

<u>21.90.140</u> Garage, parking or commercial. A building used for storage, repair or servicing of motor vehicles as a commercial use.

<u>21.90.144</u> Garage, private. An accessory building or a space within the principal building used for the storage or parking of vehicles.

<u>21.90.148</u> Greenbelt. An area of vegetation, either native stock or replanted, m public or private ownership.

<u>21.90.150</u> Gross area. For the purpose of calculating density for chapter 17.16, Cluster Subdivision, the total area of the project site, provided that sloped areas in excess of forty (40) percent slope and designated critical areas, as identified in chapter 16.08, LMC, are credited at fifty (50) percent of their area.

<u>21.90.152</u> Hazardous waste. All dangerous and extremely hazardous waste as defined in RCW 70.105.010(15), or its successor, except for moderate risk waste as set forth in RCW 70.105.010(17), or its successor.

<u>21.90.156</u> Hazardous waste storage. The holding of hazardous waste for a temporary period, as regulated by the State Dangerous Waste Regulations, Title 173-303 WAC, or its successor.

<u>21.90.160</u> Hazardous waste treatment. The physical, chemical, or biological processing of hazardous waste for the purpose of rendering these wastes non-dangerous or less dangerous, safer for transport, amenable for storage, or reduced in volume, as regulated by the State Dangerous Waste Regulations, Title 173-303 WAC, or its successor.

<u>21.90.164</u> Hazardous waste treatment and storage facility, on-site. Storage and treatment facilities which treat and store hazardous wastes generated on the same property.

<u>21.90.168</u> Hedge. A fence or boundary formed by a dense row of shrubs or low trees.

<u>21.90.172</u> Home occupation, group A. A home occupation that meets all of the home occupation minimum standards of section 1 8.20.030(R) LMC, as amended, and has no nonresident worker. In addition, no customers visit the business. At the discretion of the director, a group A home occupation may be required to obtain a conditional use permit through the public hearing process.

21.90.177 Industry, Light. Light industry means industrial uses which are consumeroriented industry. Such products are produced for end users (and storage) rather than as intermediates for use by other industries. Light industry facilities have less environmental impact than those associated with heavy industry, and may be near residential areas. It is the production of small consumer goods. Examples of light industries include the manufacturing of clothes, shoes, furniture, consumer electronics and home appliances. Conversely, ship building would fall under heavy industry. <u>21.90.178</u> Infill development. Development designed to occupy scattered vacant parcels of land which remain after the majority of development has occurred in an area.

<u>21.90.180</u> Irregular lot. A lot which is shaped in such a way that application of setback requirements is difficult. Examples include a lot with a shape which is not close to rectangular, or a lot with no readily identifiable rear lot line.

<u>21.90.184</u> Kennel. A structure or lot on which four or more domestic animals at least four months of age are kept and deemed to be a public nuisance.

<u>21.90.186</u> Lot. A fractional part of divided lands having fixed boundaries, being of sufficient area and dimension to meet minimum zoning requirements for width and area. The term shall include tracts or parcels.

21.90.187 Lot coverage. The total ground coverage of all buildings or structures on a site measured from the outside of external walls or supporting members. Decks, balconies, and at-grade patios do not count toward lot coverage; however, roofed areas including, but not limited to, porches, breezeways, and covered walkways shall count toward lot coverage.

21.90.188 Lot line, front. The line separating any lot or parcel of land from a street right-of-way. On a through lot, the line abutting the street providing primary access to the lot or the street address of the lot. On a flag lot, it is the interior lot line most parallel to and nearest the street from which access is obtained.

<u>21.90.192</u> Lot line, rear. A lot line or lines which are opposite and most distant from the front lot line.

<u>21.90.196</u> Lot line, side. Any lot line that is not a front or rear lot line.

<u>21.90.200</u> Lot of record. A lot, parcel, or area of land as shown on an officially recorded plat, subdivision, or short subdivision which has been recorded with the Chelan County Auditor and was divided in accordance with all applicable development regulations and laws in force at the time of subdivision; or a lot, parcel, or area of land for which a deed or contract was recorded with the Chelan County Auditor prior to July 1, 1974, when the parent parcel was divided into four (4) lots or less, or prior to May 23, 1969, when the parent parcel was divided into five (5) lots or more.

<u>21.90.204</u> <u>Mitigation contribution</u>. A cash donation or other valuable consideration offered by the applicant in lieu of: A) a required dedication of land for public park, recreation, open space, public facilities, or schools; or B) road improvements needed to maintain adopted levels of service or to ameliorate identified impacts and accepted on the public's behalf as a condition of approval of a subdivision, plat or binding site plan. The city may accept voluntary contributions.

21.90.208 Nonresident worker. An employee or other person who does not reside in the dwelling but who regularly performs services at the dwelling as part of, in pursuit of, or in furtherance of a home occupation.

<u>21.90.212</u> Nursing or convalescent home. An establishment which provides fulltime care for three or more chronically ill or infirm persons. Such care shall not include surgical, obstetrical or acute illness services.

<u>21.90.214</u> Off-street parking space. An off-street enclosed or unenclosed impermeable surface area permanently reserved for the temporary storage of one automobile and connected with a street by an impermeable surface driveway which affords ingress and egress for automobiles.

<u>21.90.216</u> Office. A building or separately defined space within a building used for business. The use of an office does not include on-premises sales or manufacture of goods.

21.90.217 Parking facility, parking lot. An area permanently reserved for the temporary storage of one or more automobiles and connected with a street by a surfaced driveway that affords ingress and egress for automobiles.

21.90.218 Parking structure. A partially or fully enclosed surfaced area, either underground or above ground, permanently reserved for the temporary storage of one or more automobiles and connected with a street by a surfaced driveway that affords ingress and egress for automobiles.

<u>21.90.220</u> Party of record. Any person who has testified at a hearing or has submitted a written statement related to a development action and who provides the city with a complete address.

<u>21.90.222</u> Performance bond, surety bond. A binding agreement between the city and a developer or applicant guaranteeing that certain stated work will be accomplished by a specific date.

<u>21.90.224</u> Personal service. Businesses engaged in providing care of the corporeal person or his apparel, not including health care.

<u>21.90.228</u> Planned action. A significant development proposal as defined in RCW 43.21C.031, as amended.

<u>21.90.232</u> Planned unit development, planned development district. A flexible method of land development which accomplishes the purposes of chapter 18.40 LMC, as amended.

<u>21.90.236</u> Plat. A scale drawing of a subdivision showing lots, blocks, streets or

Page 39 of 43 Resolution 2018-025 tracts or other divisions or dedications of land to be subdivided.

<u>21.90.237</u> <u>Plat alteration.</u> The alteration, re-orientation, and/or reconfiguration of lots, or any portions thereof, within a major subdivision or short subdivision that involves a public dedication, provided there is no increase in the overall number of lots, tracts, or parcels, and provided the provisions of chapter 17.06, as amended, are complied with.

<u>21.90.238</u> <u>Plat certificate.</u> A document prepared by a title company that contains information on the subject property to be platted such as ownership, legal description, easements, liens, etc.

<u>21.90.240</u> Plat, final. The final drawing of the subdivision (five (5) or more lots) and dedication prepared for filing for record with the Chelan County Auditor and containing all elements and requirements set forth in chapter 58.17 RCW and title 17 LMC, as amended.

<u>21.90.244</u> <u>Plat, final short</u>. The final drawing of the short subdivision (four (4) lots or less) and dedication prepared for filing for record with the Chelan County Auditor and containing all elements and requirements set forth in chapter 58.17 RCW and title 17 LMC, as amended.

<u>21.90.248</u> <u>Plat, preliminary.</u> A neat and approximate scale drawing of a proposed subdivision, showing the existing conditions and the proposed layout of streets, lots, blocks and other information needed to properly review the proposal, as required by chapter 17.12, as amended.

<u>21.90.252</u> Plat, preliminary short. A neat and approximate scale drawing of a proposed short subdivision, showing the existing conditions and the proposed layout of streets, lots, blocks and other information needed to properly review the proposal, as required by chapter 17.08, as amended.

<u>21.90.258</u> Plat vacation. To render a plat, short plat, or binding site plan inoperative.

<u>21.90.260</u> Primary or principal use. The predominant use of the land or building to which all other uses are secondary or accessory.

<u>21.90.262</u> Private driveway easement. A driveway that is on private property and is used for access to no more than three lots.

<u>21.90.264</u> Private parking. Parking facilities for the non-commercial use of the occupant and guests of the occupant.

<u>21.90.268</u> Project. A proposal for development.

<u>21.90.276</u> Public facilities and utilities. Land or structures owned by or operated for the benefit of the public use and necessity, including but not limited to public facilities defined in RCW 36.70A.030, as amended.

<u>21.90.280</u> Public hearing. An open record hearing at which evidence is presented and testimony is taken.

<u>21.90.284</u> <u>Public improvement</u>. Any structure, utility, roadway, or sidewalk for use by the public, required as a condition of development approval.

<u>21.90.285</u> Recreational facilities. Facilities for recreational uses, including but not limited to swimming pools, athletic clubs, tennis courts, ball fields, play fields, and skate parks.

<u>21.90.288</u> Resource lands. Lands primarily devoted to commercial forests, commercial agriculture, or containing minerals, as defined in RCW 36.70A.030, as amended.

<u>21.90.290</u> <u>Right-of-way</u>. Land designated for public use for utility, vehicular and/or pedestrian travel or access to adjoining properties.

<u>21.90.291</u> Roadway. That portion of an approved street intended for the accommodation of vehicular traffic, generally between curb lines on an improved surface.

<u>21.90.292</u> Screen, screening. A continuous fence, hedge, landscaping, or combination which obscures vision through eighty percent or more of the screen area, not including drives or walkways.

<u>21.90.300</u> Setback. The minimum distances required for buildings and structures to be set back from the property lines.

<u>21.90.304</u> Setback area. The lot area between the lot lines and the setback lines.

<u>21.90.308</u> Setback line. A line which is parallel to a lot line or access easement located at the distance required by the setback.

<u>21.90.312</u> Single-family dwelling. A detached residential dwelling unit, other than a manufactured home, designed for and occupied by one family only.

<u>21.90.316</u> Site plan. A scaled drawing which shows the areas and locations of all buildings, streets, roads, improvements, easements, utilities, open spaces, and other principal development features for a specific parcel of property and other information as required by the applicable sections of the LMC.

Page 41 of 43 *Resolution 2018-025* <u>21.90.320</u> Stock in trade. Any item or goods that are kept on hand for sale to customers as part of a business; or that are produced, purchased, processed, finished, or fabricated as part of a home occupation and are intended for resale, or are incorporated into any such item, or are used to make, manufacture, produce, process, finish, or fabricate any such item; provided that it does not include samples.

<u>21.90.324</u> Street. A public right-of-way which affords the principal means of access to abutting property, including avenue, place, way, drive, lane, boulevard, highway, road, and any other thoroughfare except an alley.

<u>21.90.328</u> Street, developed. A right-of-way improved to the minimum development standards established by the city.

<u>21.90.332</u> Street, undeveloped or substandard. A right-of-way not improved to the minimum development standards established by the city.

<u>21.90.336</u> Subdivision code. Title 17, Leavenworth Municipal Code.

<u>21.90.340</u> <u>Subdivision, major</u>. The division or redivision of land into five (5) or more lots, tracts, parcels, sites, or divisions for the purpose of sale, lease, or transfer of ownership, in conformance with chapter 17.12 LMC.

<u>21.90.344</u> <u>Subdivision, short</u>. The division or redivision of land into four (4) or fewer lots, tracts, parcels, sites or divisions for the purpose of sale, lease, or transfer of ownership, in conformance with chapter 17.08 LMC.

<u>21.90.346</u> Terrain classification. Definitions of terrain classification are as follows: A. Ordinary terrain means a cross slope range of zero percent to eight percent;

B. Rolling terrain means a cross slope range of eight percent to fifteen percent;

C. Hilly terrain means a cross slope range of over fifteen percent.

<u>21.90.348</u> Townhouse. A duplex dwelling unit meeting the following criteria: (1) no dwelling unit overlapping another vertically; (2) common side walls joining units; (3) not more than two dwelling units in one structure; and (4) each unit being on its own lot of record.

<u>21.90.352</u> Vehicle. A device capable of being moved upon a public highway and in, upon, or by which any person or property is or may be transported or drawn upon a public highway, including mopeds, and excepting devices moved by human or animal power or used exclusively upon stationary rails or tracks.

<u>21.90.356</u> Walkway. A hard surfaced portion of a street, right-of-way, trail, or easement intended for pedestrian use.

<u>21.90.360</u> Watercourse. The course or route followed by waters draining from the land, formed by nature or man and consisting of a bed, banks, sides, and associated wetlands and headwaters. A watercourse shall receive surface and subsurface drainage waters and shall flow with some regularity (but not necessarily continuously), naturally, and normally, in draining from higher to lower lands. The watercourse shall terminate at the point of discharge into a larger receiving body such as a lake. Watercourses shall include sloughs, streams, creeks, and associated wetlands.

<u>21.90.364</u> Wetland. Areas that are inundated or saturated by surface water or ground water at a frequency and duration sufficient to support, and that under normal circumstances do support, a prevalence of vegetation typically adapted for life in saturated soil conditions. Wetlands generally include swamps, marshes, bogs, and similar areas. Wetlands do not include those artificial wetlands intentionally created from non-wetland sites, including, but not limited to, irrigation and drainage ditches, grass-lined swales, canals, detention facilities, wastewater treatment facilities, farm ponds, and landscape amenities, or those wetlands created after July I, 1990, that were unintentionally created as a result of the construction of a road, street, or highway. Wetlands may include those artificial wetlands intentionally created from non-wetland areas created to mitigate conversion of wetlands.

<u>21.90.368</u> Zone, zoning district. A defined area of the city within which the use of land is regulated and certain uses permitted and other uses excluded as set forth in title 18, LMC.

<u>21.90.372</u> Zoning code. Title 18, Leavenworth Municipal Code.

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